

## Adams Communications Corporation

## Exhibits 44 - 48: Transcripts of Local Public Witness Depositions

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## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

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In re Applications of

READING BROADCASTING, INCORPORATED,

: MM Docket No. 99-153 : File No. BRCT-94047KF : File No. BPCT-940630KG

ADAMS COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION.

Washington, D.C.

Friday, March 10, 2000

Deposition of

#### JOHN LOOS

a witness, called for examination by counsel for Adams Communications Corporation (ACC) pursuant to notice and agreement of counsel, beginning at approximately 9:50 a.m., at the law offices of Bechtel & Cole, 1901 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., before Jonell Easton of Beta Reporting & Videography Services, notary public in and for the District of Columbia, when were present on behalf of the respective parties:



7		3
1	CONTENTS	
2	EXAMINATION BY:	PAGE
3	Counsel for ACC	4
4	Counsel for RBI	2 9
5	LOOS DEPOSITION EXHIBITS:	
6	No. 1 - Newspaper Articles	12
7	No. 2 - Newspaper Articles	17
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22		ADAMS COMM. CORP. EXH. 44, PAGE 3

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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	Whereupon,
3	JOHN LOOS
4	was called as a witness and, having been
5	first duly sworn was examined and testified
6	as follows:
7	EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR ACC
8	BY MR. COLE:
9	Q State your name and home or office
10	address for the record.
11	A John Loos, and it is 1238 Hunting
12	Well Road, Leesport, Pennsylvania 195334.
13	Q You are appearing at the deposition
14	today pursuant to notice of deposition and
15	subpoena that were sent to your by Adams
16	Communications Corporation. Correct?
17	A Yes.
18	Q My name is Harry Cole. We have
19	talked by phone. I represent Adams
20	Communications Corporation.

ADAMS COMM. CORP. EXH. 44, PAGE 4

Also in the room in Washington,

D.C. in addition to the court reporter is

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- Mr. Hutton, who represents Reading Broadcast station, Channel 51 in Reading.
- I will be asking you questions and

  Mr. Hutton may ask you questions. If you

  need clarification, let us know. We will

  stop and get you straightened out before we

  proceed. Is that okay?
  - A Fine.

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- Q I understand that you are short-staffed in reading and that it is entirely possible you may have to excuse yourself and take your call. In that instance, we will go off the record.
- When you come back, if you say you are back, we will go back on the record.
- 16 A Fine.
- 17 Q I guess the record should reflect
  18 that present is James Donofrio, who is local
  19 counsel for Adams in the Reading area.
  - We understand that Frank McCracken, a representative of Reading Broadcasting, may show up. We welcome in Mr. McCracken if he

So you are legal?

Q

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- 1 As far as we know. Α
- Do you reside in the Reading area? 2 0
- Yes. 3
- For how long?
- 5 Α In Burke County, now about 14
- years. 6
- 7 You are emergency management 0 8 coordinator. Is there an office called 9 . office of management or emergency management
- 10 agency?
- 11 Δ Correct.
- 12 Q Is that a county agency?
- 13 Yes.
- 14 Your position is head of that
- 15 agency?
- 16 It is as the coordinator, which
- 17 means I coordinate the responses and recovery
- 18 that would happen under emergency management.
- 19 0 Describe the function of the
- 20 agency?
- 21 Α Primarily it is to handle response
- 22 and recovery and any type of disasters in the

EXH. 44, PAGE 7

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- Those could be natural, such as snow, earthquake or flood or manmade, such a nuclear power and/or hazardous materials accident.
- Q When you say "response and recovery," give me and idea of what that means.
- 9 A Initial response would be like 10 police fire, and ambulance.

This agency gets involved in coordinating at the scene and helping with any type of resource, Red Cross or Salvation Army or the county and state and federal government.

Recovery would be the period after initial response, and that may go into effect either through state and federal government.

- Q For instance, getting diaster aid for rebuilding destroyed buildings?
- 21 A Correct.
- Q What do you personally do as

coordinator?

- A As coordinator, I would coordinate resources and such, help local people that have been affected and work with local municipal agencies, local government. We would help with any type of resource we could. I would help coordinate that.
  - Q As coordinator, do you have occasion to have contact or communications with broadcast stations concerning local emergencies in the Burke County area?
    - A I do have contact with stations.
      - Q Describe generally how those occur.
  - A Usually, I guess, two types of whatever -- I might be in contact, one, in the case of an emergency, we might use what is referred to as an emergency alert. That is handled by two radio stations in the county. One is primary, WRFY 102.5 am, and that is backed up with EEU you 830 am.

If there is some of type incident and you want to get information out, one of

1 the best ways is through the emergency alert 2 system we could contact radio and set up tones and put emergency information out. 3

That is usually how we would contact local station for emergency information to be put out to the general public.

The other way is to, by them contacting us. Normally, in any type of weather emergency, those warnings are put out by the National Weather Service and the radio and television handles those by putting them out to the general public.

Over the years of this department getting information -- and there may be federal money -- radio stations or TV have contacted this office to find out what we are doing to prepare or what we have done during it or what happened after, those types of things, normally it is us being contacted by those stations for information.

> 0 Mr. Loos, a couple of days ago I

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- 1 | sent you a packet of materials which consists
- 2 largely of, really eclectic issues. Do you
- 3 have that in front of you?
- A Yes.
- 5 Q I am handing one that is similar to
- 6 the court reporter and Mr. Hutton here so we
- 7 | can all read from the same universe of
- 8 documents.
- 9 You have to find the Reading Eagle
- 10 for Friday March 12, 1993. It has a large
- 11 headline line, March blizzard?
- 12 A I have that.
- Q I will refer to that page following
- and the following page March 13, Monster
- 15 Blizzard. Do you see that?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Second page, County Says No To
- 18 | Snow?
- 19 | A Yes.
- 20 | Q Next page should be March 14, 1997
- 21 | Blizzard Pounds Region.
- 22 A Yes.

1	Q Should be a second page to that
2	which only have a weather across upper third
l l	
3	and skips from that article that would on
4	page 1 and is carried over.
5	A Right.
6	Q Next page should be March 14, 1997
7	in Burke and beyond, section C of the paper,
8	top headline, Biggest Blizzard, Time will
9	tell. Do you have those in front of you?
L 0	A Yes.
L <b>1</b>	MR. COLE: Review those briefly. I
L 2	have a couple questions.
13	While you are looking, I will mark
L <b>4</b>	those materials and ask her to mark that as
15	Exhibit 1.
16	THE WITNESS: Okay.
17	(Loos Deposition Exhibit No. 1
18	was marked for identification.)
1 9	BY MR. COLE:
2 0	Q Let us know when you have reviewed
21	that. Take your time.
22	A I have looked them over.  ADAMS COMM. CORP. EXH. 44, PAGE 12

13 1 Do you recall that blizzard? 0 2 Α Yes. Was that a blizzard that 3 4 constituted a local emergency that involved 5 your agency? Yes, it constituted a local 7 emergency. We opened partial emergency We brought people out to answer 8 operation. 9 the phone. Yes, that type of thing. In this particular situation, do 10 11 you recall were there lot of phone calls into the emergency room you set up? 1.2 13 Α There was a number that was -- this was my first incident, so to speak -- nothing 14 15 happened prior to this. 16 This was my first time with a 17 larger scale emergency. We did receive a number of phone calls. There were a lot of 18 ambulances or fire trucks that couldn't get 19 20 through. 21 I believe there one incident where

a little girl was having difficulty

22

14 1 breathing. We had to get a ambulance in to 2 take her all the way to the hospital. As far as you can tell, are the 3 news coverage of blizzard, is that, within 4 reason, a fair accounting of what happened as 5 far as the storm? 6 Yes, it is. 7 Α Do you have recollection of any 8 contacts between you or your agency and 9 10 Channel 51 at the time of the this blizzard in March of '93 concerning any over-the-air 11 provision of information about the blizzard 1.2 to stations, to viewers? 13 THE WITNESS: I apologize. 14 15 phone is ringing. MR. COLE: No problem. Off the 16 17 record. (Recess) 18 BY MR. COLE: 19 20 Back on the record. Do you 21 remember my question? 22 Α I believe I remember it. I don't ADAMS COMM. CORP.

EXH. 44, PAGE 14

- specifically remember having contact with
  Channel 51 at that time, no.
  - Q Move on to the next page of the newspaper articles, July 16, 1993, Death of City Man Is Probed. It is the B section.
  - A Yes.

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- Q Under that is an article about downtown a gas line that ruptured?
- A Yes.
- Q Would that have been an incident which would have triggered some response by your agency?
- 13 A I don't remember that one. We

  14 usually get notified of those types of

  15 situations only if a large area would be

  16 effected. Then, we would assist with the Red

  17 Cross.
- 18 O You don't recall this?
- 19 A No, I don't recall.
- Q Move on to the next one,
- 21 | January 18, 1994, 33 dead from quake.
- A Yes.

1	Q There should follow from that one a
2	total of 11 pages left and the first page is
3	January 18, 1994, page 1, with lead article
4	about Los Angeles quake, page 2, State
5	Federal Aid Unlikely.
6	Three, main, January 18 Burke
7	blanketed again, page 4, January 19 lead
8	article is Casey Asks Businesses to Shut
9	Down.
L O	Page after that, the lead article,
l <b>1</b>	Water Main Break.
12	Next page is January 19, 1994, lead
1.3	article is Roofs Cave-in Under Weight of Snow
1.4	and Ice.
1 5	Next page lead article, Gas Burns
16	City Man.
17	Next page, Temperatures Rise But
18	Not Much.
19	A Yes.
2 0	Q Page after that has no big lead,
21	but in the upper right customers help mail to
22	through?  ADAMS COMM. CORP.
	Exh. 44, Page 16

- 17 1 Α Yes. 2 0 January 14, 1994, Gas Main Closed 3 After the Blast? 4 Α Yes. 5 Are you working from the same set of articles? 6 7 Yes. Α MR. COLE: Let's mark this next 8 9 exhibit, please. (Loos Deposition Exhibit No. 2 10 was marked for identification.) 11 12 BY MR. COLE: 13 Let me ask you a couple questions Q With respect to the first page 14 about this. after Shocks Rock Burke, do you see that? 15 16 Α Yes. Do you recall that an earthquake 17 Q occurred in Reading in January of 1994? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 Could you describe that quake.
  - EXH. 44, PAGE 17

    BETA REPORTING

I apologize. I don't remember the

I believe it was Saturday night before

date.

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ADAMS COMM. CORP.

- the 14 or 15 that it hit. There were two
  initial shocks. The larger one was
  approximately an hour later. That affected
  large portions of the western part of the
- 6 O Are earthquakes in Reading common?
  - A Not that I was aware of, no. There have been some -- in looking at articles back in the '50s in certain areas and that area that was affected has had rumblings in the past.

We are susceptible because there are a lot of underground caverns. As a result, we get some earthquakes when there has been lots of water movement. That may play a part. We may have more.

Q Was the January of 1994 earthquake more or less powerful as far as your earthquake experience?

A From what we have determined, that was the largest ever in the area and one of the largest on the east coast.

ADAMS COMM. CORP. EXH. 44, PAGE 18

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county.

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1	Q Is it safe to say that triggered	19
2	activities by your agency?	
3	A Yes, we set the emergency order.	
4	It happened later in the evening, so it was	
5	dark.	
6	There was not a lot of damage such	
7	as you would normally see. We had no houses	
8	totally destroyed.	
9	There was also ice and snow	
10	covering the ground. A lot was not seen	
11	until the next day.	
12	Q There were two shocks Saturday	
13	night, as I read this article.	
14	It appears there were some after	
15	shocks in the county, according to the first	
16	paragraph, on the following Monday.	
17	A Correct, and they continued for	
18	months and months.	
19	Q Did those cause public concern that	
20	was brought to your concern as head of the	
21	agency?	
22	A The after shocks?	

		20
1	Q Yes.	20
2	A Yes, for several reasons, people	
3	were nervous and concerned it would happen	
4	again. We were trying to keep a record	
5	because we had contacted Millersville	
6	University to see where the fault line was.	
7	Lancaster County had some of the same	
8	problems.	
9	Q Do you recall whether you invoked	
1 0	emergency broadcast system or t he alert	
11	system?	
12	A Yes. I apologize. I have to	
13	answer a phone.	
14	MR. COLE: Off the record.	
15	(Discussion off the record)	
16	BY MR. COLE:	
1 <b>7</b>	Q Do you recall whether it triggered	
18	or invoked the emergency broadcast system or	
19	emergency alert system in connection with the	
20	earthquake?	
21	A Yes, there was an emergency	
2 2	broadcast we did from the standpoint of	

talking to the head of county communications or the 911 center.

That center was locked up because everybody in the county was on their phone trying to figure out what was happening.

I contacted WRFY and asked them to set off tones and contact other stations to put on information asking people to stay off the phones and advised them there had been an earthquake. I believe it was measured 4.6.

We asked unless they had a true emergency to stay off the phones and stay tuned to the local news media for more information.

Q Do you have recollection of any contacts between you and other representatives of the agency with station WTVE at the time of earthquake concerning other information?

A Not referring to the emergency broadcast system.

Q No contacts between the agency and

ADAMS COMM. CORP. EXH. 44, PAGE 21

- station concerning any information which the station might then broadcast about the
- A The reason I hesitate is because I

  don't recall specifically. There was contact

  from a young lady at Channel 51. I don't
- I don't remember whether it was
  during the time of the earthquake or whether
  of subsequent to the '96 blizzard. I
  apologize.
  - O The '96 blizzard?

earthquake?

remember her name.

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- 13 A Yes, I don't remember. I have a
  14 hard time remembering what I had for
  15 breakfast.
- It was either the earthquake or
  blizzard in '96. I am leaning to the
  earthquake. I don't remember.
- The context -- they were doing

  short spots on public safety. I know in

  talking to a friend at the Red Cross they had

  done programs at Channel 51, a few spots

- 1 talking about safety and things you could do.
- I don't remember whether it was the
- 3 | earthquake or next blizzard or whether it was
- 4 during that timeframe.
- I do remember talking to her and
- 6 trying to set up a time to go to the station
- 7 and do a program.
- 8 However, there was never any done.
- 9 I know fora fact at least one time I got
- 10 | called and we were not able to come up to a
- 11 | with a date for their broadcast time.
- 2 So nothing ever came of those
- 13 | contacts? Am I understanding you correctly?
- A Nothing, I never went and did a
- 15 | program.
- 16 Q Right. All right. Moving along go
- 17 | to the next page, I'm sorry, page 3, Burke
- 18 Blanketed, February 18, 1994. Am I correct
- 19 | in Reading this and subsequent pages that
- 20 | immediately after the earthquake there was
- 21 | then a fairly substantial blizzard in Reading
- 22 | and Burke County?

		24
1	A There were during '94, my	
2	recollection there were a number of different	
3	snow storms, snow and ice and a break and	
4	snow and ice. That continued for several	
5	weeks after the actual earthquake.	
6	Q So you do recall the snow storms	
7	that came in that are described in those	
8	pages you have in front of you. Correct?	
9	A Yes.	
10	Q If you could, please describe	
11	briefly a little more detail about the nature	
12	of the storms that followed the earthquake.	
13	A There were a number first an	
14	extremely cold time period when the	
15	earthquake hit and subsequent weeks after.	
16	As I remember, it was extremely	
17	cold. We had a number of different things	
18	happen not only earthquake and trying to find	
19	out whether there would be federal funding.	
20	We were lucky nobody was hurt, so	
21	the response was a little limited. There was	
22	a subsequent large water main break right	

- around the area of the earthquake that
- 2 affected a few thousand people as far as
- 3 water.
- So I was asked to help coordinate
- 5 between the City of Reading and a number of
- 6 municipalities because there was going to be
- 7 | a large period of time before that main would
- 8 be fixed.
- 9 There was a huge sink hole.
- 10 Q Is that page 2 of January 19,
- 11 Rationing of Water is Ordered?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Following page, wait, Water Main
- 14 Breaks Severing Service to Community?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Is it also safe to assume this
- 17 | series of events, including a blizzard and
- water main break, also triggered involvement
- 19 by your agency?
- 20 A Correct, like from a resource
- 21 standpoint we were working to get bottled
- water to get a tank into the area for water,

- working closely with various organizations to 1 2 try establish, there had been small water 3 lines that hadn't been used for a period of 4 We worked to help to coordinate, to reopen those lines, worked with the City of 5 6 Reading Water Authority to reopen those 7 lines. 8 Next page, Roofs Cave in? 0 9 Α Yes. Page after Gas Blast Burns City 10 Man, was there link associated with police? 11 I don't remember that, no. 12 Α Would not have been an incident 13 that would have triggered your involvement? 14 15 Α We knew it was only there was 16 nothing this agency had to do. Following page, Temperatures Rise 17 18 Not Much. Do you see that?
  - A Yes.

Q As I read it, there was apparently
a problem with the deliver of electrical
service apparently related to the storm.

1	Am I reading correctly?	21
2	A Yes, 1994 was a hell of a year.	
3	Sometimes we had brown-outs or black-outs,	
4	rolling black-outs where between the weather	
5	and huge consumption of electricity because	
6	of cold weather, local use at this time the	
7	county was having to have rolling black-outs	
8	to conserve electricity because of	
9	anticipated shortages and large consumption.	
10	We had to close down to help conserve.	
11	Q Would emergency management agency	
12	be involved as coordinators?	
13	A No, that was strictly MedEd. We	
14	did get involved because there was times,	
15	there was no real coordination. You never	
16	knew who lost electricity.	
17	So there were new meetings trying	
18	to coordinate, trying to find out where the	
19	areas were going to be, so we could alert	
20	people.	
21	Q Mr. Loos, do you have any	
22	recollection of any contacts between you and	

station WTVE at the time of the '94 blizzard 1 2 concerning the provision of information about 3 that blizzard to station viewers, over the station's air waves? 4 Only contact as I explained, I ever 5 Α had with Channel 51 was a young lady trying 6 to set up for me to do a short program. 7 I don't remember whether it was '94 8 or a subsequent blizzard. I believe it was 9 the '94 time. I am not sure. That was the 10 only contact I had with Channel 51. 11 Do you have any recollection as to 12 whether during '89 to '94, I realize you have 13 testified you have been a resident during 14 15 that entire peed? Yes since like '86, yeah. 16 Do you have any personal 17 recollection as to whether or not during '89 18 to '94 station WTVE provided any other air 19 20 coverage with respect to any local emergency? 21 Α Personally I do not. I will be up 22 front and tell you I am not a huge TV

29 1 watcher. Normally the station would have 2 been stations that would have contacted us. 3 I would have watched them. 4 0 Other than the one contact with the 5 lady from WTVE there were no other contacts? 6 MR. HUTTON: Objection. mischaracterizes. He said there were a 7 8 series. THE WITNESS: There were a few 9 contacts. I can tell you there were a 10 11 couple, not just one trying set up a time. 12 Unfortunately, we were not able to 1.3 set up a time. 14 MR. COLE: I have no further 15 questions. 16 EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR RBI 17 BY MR. HUTTON: I am Tom Hutton. I represent 18 Reading Broadcasting. 19 20 I want go back to your testimony 21 about the emergency alert system previous 22 known as the emergency broadcasting system?

Right. 1 Α 2 I take it your agency issued alerts 3 to two lead radio stations, WEEU and RFY? 4 Α Correct, RFY is the primary station we go through first, then we would go to 5 WEEU. Whichever station takes the lead in 7 8 receiving the alert from your office, what do they do? 9 The way the system works is that an 10 alert can be set out by the National Weather 11 12 Service, from the county agency. At that time there were specific code words. 13 In other words, if I call the radio 14 station and say, I need this to be put out. 15 You couldn't do that without 16 17 knowing the code word. I would say this is John Loos. 18 19 They would know it is me and put it out. 20 They would normally tape myself making a 21 statement. Or they would tape it.

They set off those tones you hear.

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They play that tape giving emergency information.

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- The tone sets off an alert other

  stations involved in the emergency broadcast

  system. That message is coming across and

  they have to play that message.
  - Q So the fact WTVE was not one of the two stations you dealt with directly doesn't mean they didn't carry warnings?
- 10 A I am not sure Channel 51 was in that series.
  - In other words, it is normally picked by, in this area picked by cable copy companies, various radio stations not just two, some others in the county.
    - I am not positive that Channel 51 is on that. Something is done making someone -- it is a voluntary thing to be a part of that program.
  - Q We have program a log from WTE in the record. I think it will show they do participated.

ì	2.0
1	A Off the top of my head, I don't
2	remember.
3	Q With respect to the earthquake, I
4	am looking at Exhibit 2. Specifically I am
5	looking at the bottom right, page 38.
6	Do you see that page. At the top?
7	A I have it.
8	Q It says, State Federal Said
9	Unlikely Burke Earthquake Damage Too Slight
10	To Qualify.
11	A Okay.
12	Q It sounded to me, from your
13	testimony, there was no property damage and
14	nobody was hurt in that earthquake. Is that
15	right?
16	A There were no injuries. That is
17	correct. Property damage there was
18	extensive property damage, but we had no
19	homes destroyed. I was trying to get across
20	that you are used to seeing earthquake in
21	California with nothing left.
22	We had damage to hundreds and

33 1 hundreds of homes. Primarily it was inside where basement walls had cracks that were not 2 3 there before. Walls in many houses would have 4 We had a lot of furniture and 5 cracks. various things on walls that fell off. 6 7 I don't remember the actual damage 8 figure from that incident itself. There was 9 property damage, yes. I take it that damage was not 10 sufficient to qualify for state or federal 11 funds? 12 That is correct. 13 14 You testified that someone you knew from the Red Cross had participated in a 15 16 public safety message on WTVE. Do you recall 17 that? 18 Α Yes. 19 What was nature of those massages? 0 20 Do you recall? 21 I don't remember. My contact was 22 Adrian Grieve. I remember him telling me he

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was going there and doing a couple of short
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2
    programs. I don't how long, short programs
     about safety.
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               Do you think that was in the '89
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     to '94 period of time?
 6
               As I said, I can't honestly say. I
     believe it was. I you recall the '94 -- I
7
     remember it was the same timeframe I was
 9
     contacted. I don't remember '94 or '96. I
     am leaning toward '96.
10
               Do you have any awareness of any
11
     other organizations or agencies that were
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13
     participating in similar messages with WTVE?
               No. I am aware of the Red Cross
14
     because we have a close working relationship.
15
               I am not aware if any others were
16
17
     involved.
               You don't recall watching WTVE
18
          0
     during the period?
19
20
          Α
               Correct.
21
               MR. HUTTON: I have nothing
     further.
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1	MR. COLE: Please spell the name	
2	Adrian something.	
3	THE WITNESS: A-d-r-i-a-n	
4	G-r-i-e-v-e.	
5	MR. COLE: Thank you. I have	
6	nothing further. That takes care of it. I	
7	hope we have not disrupted your operation.	
8	THE WITNESS: No, I apologize for	
9	the interruptions.	
1 0	(Whereupon, at 10:10 a.m., the	
11	deposition of JOHN LOOS was	
12	adjourned.)	
13	* * * *	
14	(Signature waived)	
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# CERTIFICATE OF NOTARY PUBLIC DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

I, JONELL EASTON, the officer before whom the foregoing deposition was taken, do hereby certify that the witness whose testimony appears in the foregoing deposition was duly sworn; that the foregoing transcript is true and accurate record of the testimony given by said witness.

I further certify that I am not related to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage and I am in no way interested in the outcome of this matter.

My Commission Expires:

March 31, 2004